

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
CEYLON.

BULLETIN No. 67.

A Preliminary List
OF THE
PESTS OF CULTIVATED PLANTS
IN CEYLON.

(Compiled by the Staff of the Division of Entomology.)

Peradeniya,
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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, CEYLON.

BULLETIN No. 67.

A PRELIMINARY LIST OF THE PESTS OF CULTIVATED
PLANTS IN CEYLON.

Compiled by the Staff of the Division of Entomology.



UNTIL comparatively recent times the control of insect pests in most countries was directed mainly towards those pests which were indigenous to each country, and practically no special precautions were taken to prevent the introduction of pests from other countries. The result was that many undesirable insects and other animals gained an entry from other countries, and these have usually become far more serious pests in their new abode than they were in their country of origin. Consequently, most countries where there is a permanent establishment for the investigation of insect pests have found it necessary to adopt measures giving full legal powers to prevent as far as possible the introduction of specific pests, and to regulate the importation of such plants and seeds as are likely to harbour injurious pests.

It is essential, however, that, if such regulations are to be established on a sound basis in each country and are to be fair to other countries, there should be a reasonably accurate and complete knowledge of the more important pests of cultivated plants in each country, and that such information should be available to all other countries.

Most countries issue periodical lists of their insect pests, and such lists are available to all entomologists, and it has been thought advisable to issue in a convenient form a list of the plant pests known to occur in Ceylon.

This list has been compiled from the records of the Division of Entomology of the Department of Agriculture. The pests have been grouped under their host plants, which include mainly the economic and cultivated plants of Ceylon. A few wild host plants, which are related to plants of economic value, have been included. The majority of the pests mentioned in the following list are known to cause definite injury to some portion of the plants under which they are listed and, where possible, the nature of the injury or the portion of the plant attacked has been indicated under sub-headings. This list of insects is intended to be a companion to the list of plant diseases issued as Bulletin No. 52 of the Department of Agriculture.

LIST OF THE PLANT PESTS OF CEYLON

Aberia Gardneri Clos. Ketambilla, S.
 Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Atella phalantha Dr.

Abutilon graveolens W. & A. Vaddatutti, T.
 Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Anomis (Cosmophila) erosa Guen. Cotton Semilooper.

Acacia decurrens Willd.
 Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Nygma (Euproctis) scintillans Wlk.
Homona coffearia Nietn. Tea Tortrix.
 Leaf-eating beetle.
Mimela mundissima Walk.
 Shot-hole boring beetles.
Xyleborus perforans Woll.
Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.
Xyleborus asperatus Blandff.
Ecceptopterus sexspinosis Motsch.
 Scale insects.
Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.
Coccus longulus Dougl.
Aspidiotus camelliae Sign.
Hemiclionaspis aspidistrae Sign.

Termites.
Calotermes militaris Desn.

Acacia melanoxylon R. Br.
 Scale insects.
Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.
Coccus longulus Dougl.

Acacia spp.
 Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Homona coffearia Nietn.
Terius silhetana Wallace.
 Leaf-eating beetles.
Myllocerus curvicornis F.
Astycus immunis Walk.
Popillia complanata Newm.
Lepidiota pinguis Burm.
 Scale insects.
Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.
Coccus longulus Dougl.
Hemiclionaspis aspidistrae Sign.
Aspidiotus camelliae Sign.

Acalypha indica L.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Anomis (Cosmophila) erosa Guen. Cotton Semilooper.**Acalypha spp.**

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Homona coffearia Nietn. Tea Tortrix.

Leaf-folding caterpillar.

Adoxophyes privatana Wlk.

Plant-sucking bugs.

Dispinctus politus Wlk.*Gargara mixta* Buckt.*Gargara flavolineata* Dist.

Scale insect.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.**Achyranthes aspera L.** Gas-karal-heba, S.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Anomis (Cosmophila) erosa Guen. Cotton Semilooper.**Aerocarpus fraxinifolius W. & A.**

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Ischyja manlia Cram.**Adiantum sp.** Ferns.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus adonidum L.*Pseudococcus virgatus* Ckll.*Hemiclionaspis aspidistræ* Sign.**Aegle Marmelos** Corr. Bæl Fruit. Beli. S. Vilvam. T.

Fruit-boring caterpillar.

Argyroploce illepidia Butl.**Agathis robusta** B. & Hk. f.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Natada nararia Mo.—Fringed Nettle Grub.**Agave.**

Scale insect.

Aspidiotus aurantii Mask.

Albizzia moluccana Miq.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Terias silhetana Wallace.*Polydesma inangulata* Guen.

Bark-eating caterpillar.

Arbela quadrinotata Wlk.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.*Coccus longulus* Dougl.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus asperatus Blandfd.*Xyleborus bicolor* Blandfd.*Xyleborus fornicatus* Eichh.*Xyleborus discolor* Blandfd.*Xyleborus truncatus* Eričk.*Xyleborus halercorni* Eggen.*Cnestus magnus* Sampson.*Eccoptopterus sexspinosa* Motsch.**Albizzia stipulata** Boiv. Kabal-mara, Hulan-mara, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Terias silhetana Wallace.

Scale insects.

Hemiclionaspis minor Mask.*Coccus longulus* Dougl.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus semipacis Eichh.*Xyleborus perforans* Woll.**Albizzia** sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Polydesma inangulata Guen.*Entomogramma tortum* Guen.*Terias silhetana* Wallace.*Thosca cana* Wlk.*Taragama dorsalis* Wlk.*Macaria pluvialis* F.

Bark-eating caterpillar.

Arbela tetraonis Mo.

Leaf-eating weevil.

Myllocerus curvicornis F.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Plant-sucking bugs.

Eurybrachys tomentosa F.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.*Coccus longulus* Dougl.*Tachardia albizziae* Green. Lao Insect.*Hemichionaspis minor* Mask.**Aleurites triloba** Forst. Rata-kekuna, S. Candle nut.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Platypus excavatus Chap.*Xyleborus interjectus* Blandf.**Allamanda** sp.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.**Allium Cepa** L. Onion. Lunu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia chalcytes F.*Estigmene lactinea* Cram.*Prodenia litura* F.**Allophylus Cobbe** Bl. Kobbe, S.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.**Althaea rosea** Cav. Hollyhock.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Acontia transversa Guen.**Amaranthus** sp. Tampala, S. Kirai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Hymenia fascialis Cram.**Amaryllis** spp. Lilies.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Polytela gloriosa F.*Brithys crini* F. (*Glotula dominica*).**Amherstia nobilis** Wall.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Psyche albipes Mo. Bag-worm.*Euproctis guttata* Wlk.

Anaearium occidentale L. Cashew nut. Kaju, S.

Caterpillar bores into fruit.

Phycita leuconeurella Rag.

Termites.

Calotermes greeni Desn.

Eutermes lacustris Bugnion.

Ananas sativus Schult. Pine apple. Annasi, S. & T.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus sp.

Aspidiotus lataniae Sign.

Andropogon Nardus L. Pangiri, S.

Scale insect.

Chionaspis graminis Green.

Plant-sucking bug.

Assamia dentata Buckton.

Andropogon Sorghum Brot = *Sorghum vulgare* Pers. Karai
Iringu, S. Cholam, T.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Dichocrocis punctiferalis Guen.

Anona muricata L. Soursop. Katu-anoda, S. Sitha, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Papilio agamemnon L.

Nacoleia indicata F.

Anona squamosa L. Custard apple. Anoda, S.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeae Nietn. Red Borer.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus compactus Eichh.

Antidesma Bunius Spreng. Karawala-kebella, S.

Scale insects.

Monophlebus zeylanicus Green.

Lecanium antidesmæ Green.

Chionaspis flava Green.

Dinaspis (Chionaspis) permutans Green.

Arachis hypogaea L. Ground nut. Rata-kaju, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Stomopteryx nerteria Meyr.

Ant perforating nuts.

Dorylus orientalis Westw.

Araucaria sp. Pine. Monkey Puzzle.

Scale insect.

Eriococcus araucariæ Mask.

Areca Catechu L. Betel nut. Puwak, S.

Scale insects.

Saissetia nigra Nietn.

Cerataphis lataniae Licht.

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Aphids.

Cerataphis latanæ Boisd.

Leaf-eating locust.

Aularches miliaris F. Spotted Locust.

Aristolochia indica L.

Aphids.

Aphis gossypii Glov.

Aristolochia sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Papilio aristolochiae F.

Papilio hector L.

Scale insect.

Aspidiottus destructor Sign.

Mite.

Tetranychus bioculatus W-M. Red Spider.

Artocarpus Incisa L. Rata-del, S. Breadfruit.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus interjectus Bldf.

Artocarpus integrifolia L. Jak. Kos, S. Pillai-kai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Homona coffearia Nietn.

Perina nuda F.

Lymantria grandis Wlk.

Caterpillar-eating inflorescence.

Margaronia cæsalis Wlk.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Astycus sp.

Stem and root-boring grub.

Batocera rubus L. Longicorn Beetle.

Scale insects.

Pulvinaria psidii Mask.

Chionaspis subcorticalis Green.

Aspidiottus longispinus Morgan.

Aphid—sucks plant juices.
Greenidea artocarpi Westw.

White ants.
Calotermes greeni Desn.

Aster Tripolium L. Michaelmas Daisy.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Homona coffearia Nietn.

Atalantia zeylanica Oliv.

Caterpillar eating flowers.
Prays citri Mill.

Averrhoa Bilimbi L. Bilin, S.

Caterpillar eating flowers.
Diacrotricha fasciola Z.

Averrhoa Carambola L. Kamaranga, S.

Caterpillar eating flowers.
Diacrotricha fasciola Z.

Azadirachta indica A. Juss. Kohomba, S. Margosa.

Scale insect.

Lecaniodiaspis azadirachtae Green.

Bambusa vulgaris Schrad. Bamboo. Una, S. Mungee, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Pyrausta ceclesalis Wlk.

Pyrausta bambucivora Mo.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Dinoderus minutus F.

Scale insects.

Asterolecanium miliaris, var *longum* Green.

Asterolecanium bambusae Boisd.

Asterolecanium exiquum Green.

Asterolecanium rubrocomatum Green.

Asterolecanium tenuissimum Green.

Asterolecanium udagamæ Green.

Asterolecanium ceriferum var *prominens* Green.

Asterolecanium coronatum Green.

Asterolecanium tumidum Green.

Asterolecanium delicatum Green.

Chionaspis elongata Green.

Aspidiotus secretus Ckll.

Odonaspis (Aspidiotus) inusitatus Green.

Odonaspis (Chionaspis) simplex Green.

Odonaspis canaliculatus Green.

Odonaspis penicillata Green.

Fruit-fly—Maggots tunnel into shoots.

Stictaspis striata Frogg.

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Barringtonia racemosa Roxb. Diya-midella, S.

Caterpillar boring into fruit.

Argyroploce tonsoria Meyr.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Parasa lepida Cram.

Bassia longifolia L. Mi, S. Iluppai, T.

Termites.

Calotermes sp.

Bauhinia acuminata L.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Cryphalus plumeriae Nordl.

Pod and seed borer.

Aracecerus fasciculatus Dc Geer. Tephrosia beetle.

Plant sucking bugs.

Leptocentrus substitutus Wlk.

Otnotus oneratus Wlk.

Pogon sp.

Gargara sericea Dist.

Gargara mixta Buckt.

Coccosterphus obscurus Dist.

Begonia sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Prodenia litura F.

Sphingids.

Caterpillar boring into seed-capsule.

Platypilia citropleura Meyr.

Beetle perforating leaves.

Chabria opicicornis.

Benincasa cerifera Savi. Ash Pumpkin. Puhul, S.

Fruit Flies : maggots tunnel in fruit.

Chaetodacus cucurbitae Coq.

Chaetodacus caudatus F.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Plusia sp.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Aulacophora spp.

Berria Ammonilla Roxb. Trincomalee wood. Hal-milla, S.

Caterpillar bores into leading shoots.
Arbela quadrinotata Wlk.

Beta vulgaris L. Beetroot.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Estigmene lactinea Cram.
Hymenia fascialis Cram.
Prodenia litura F.

Bignonia sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Natada nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.

Bixa Orellana L. Annatto. Kaha, S.

Shot-hole boring beetle.
Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Blumea balsamifera DC.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.
Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Bœrhaavia repens L.

Caterpillar feeds on unripe seeds.
Buckleria defecalis Wlk.

Bœhmeria sp.

Caterpillar rolls and eats leaves.
Psara phæopteralis Guen.
Sylepta derogata F.
Plusia sp.

Bombax malabaricum DC. Imbul, S. Parntti, T. Cotton tree.

Shot-hole boring beetle.
Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.
Xyleborus compactus Eichh.
 Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Margaronia marginata Hmpsn.

Plant sucking bug.

Dysdercus cingulatus F. Red Bug of cotton.

Borassus flabellifer L. Palmyra Palm. Tal, S. Panai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Suastus gremius F.
Nephantia serinopa Meyr.

Palm beetles.

Oryctes rhinoceros L. Black Beetle.

Rhynchophorus ferrugineus F. Red Weevil.

Brassica Caulo-rapa DC. Knol-Khol or Kohl-rabi.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hellula undalis F.

Plutella maculipennis Curt.

Crocidolomia binotalis Z.

Synatomis passalis F.

Estigmene lactinea Cram.

Craspedia fibulata Guen.

Plusia orichalcea F.

Dasychira fusiformis Wlk.

Pericallia ricini F.

Caterpillar boring into stem.

Hellula undalis F.

Ant-attacks seedlings from below-ground.

Dorylus orientalis Westw.

Plant sucking bug.

Bagrada picta F.

Brassica juncea Coss. Mustard. Aba, S. Kadugu, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Crocidolomia binotalis L.

Hellula undalis F.

Plutella maculipennis Curt.

Brassica oleracea L. Cabbage. Gova, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plutella maculipennis Curt.

Crocidolomia binotalis Z.

Hellula undalis F.

Agrotis ypsilon Rott.

Euxoa segetum Schiff.

Prodenia litura F.

Plant sucking bug.

Bagrada picta F.

Brassica oleracea gemmifera. Brussels sprouts.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Plutella maculipennis Curt.

Cactus,

Scale insect.

Aspidiottus cydoniae Comst.

Cesalpinia Bonduc Roxb. Kuinburu-wel, S. Punaikkal-aichchi, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Lacera alope Cram.

Cæsalpinia pulcherrima Sw.

Grubs bore in seeds.

Aræcerus fasciculatus De G. Tephrosia beetle.

Flower-eating caterpillar.

Epicephala chalybacma Meyr.**Cæsalpinia Sappan** L. Sappan-wood. Pattangi, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Lacera alope Cram.*Hyposidra talaca* Wlk.**Cajanus indicus** Spreng. Pigeon pea, Dhall. Parippu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Euperoletæ geminata Wlk.*Stauropus alternus* Wlk.*Lobesia æolopa* Meyr.*Suana concolor* Wlk.*Adoxophyes privatana* Wlk.*Nygma scintillans* Wlk.*Dasychira fusiformis* Wlk.*Nololophus (Orgyia) posticus* Wlk.*Pseudoterpnæ chloræ* Gram.*Nemoria integrana*.*Pericallia ricini* F.*Clania crameri* Westw.*Lymantria ampla* Wlk.

Pod-boring caterpillars.

Lampides bochus Cram.*Polyommatus baeticus* L.*Etiella zinckenella* Tr.*Exelastis phlyctenias* Meyr.*Sphenarches caffer* Z.*Maruca testulalis* Geyer.

Beetle attacks flowers.

Zonabris pustulata Thunb.

Bugs suck plant juices.

Copidosoma stamica Wlk.*Copidosoma cribraria* F.*Leptocentrus* sp.*Gargara* sp.*Nezara viridula* L.*Cyclopelta siccifolia* Westw.*Brachyplatys cingalensis* Stål.

Scale insect.

Saissetia oleæ Bernard.

Pod-boring beetle.

Aracerus fasciculatus de G. Tephrosia beetle.

Fly maggots feed in pod.

Agromyza sp.

Caladium sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Rhyncolaba acteus Cram.

Sphingids.

Callicarpa lanata L.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.

Calophyllum sp.

Scale insects.

Aspidotus dictyospermi Morg.

Ceroplastes actiniformis Green.

Lecanium frontale Green.

Lecanium calophylli Green.

Calotropis gigantea Ait. Wara, S.

Longicorn beetle : grub bores in stem.

Monohammus nivosus Wh.

Camellia theifera Dyer. Tea.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Homona coffearia Nieth. Tea Tortrix.

Gracilaria theivora Wlsm. Tea Leaf Roller.

Suana concolor Wlk. The Small Tussock Moth.

Taragana dorsalis Wlk.

Dasychira thwaitesi Mo.

Dasychira horsfieldi Saund.

Porthesia xanthorrheea Koll.

Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Stauropus alternus Wlk. Lobster caterpillar.

Heterusia cingala Mo. Red Slug.

Boarmia bhurmitra Wlk. Twig caterpillar.

Euschemia palmyra Stoll.

Simplicia robustalis Guen.

Biston suppressaria Guen. Tea Looper.

Antheraea paphia L.

Attacus atlas L. Atlas Moth.

Laspeyresia leucostoma Meyr.

Agrotis ypsilon Rott. Cutworm or Black Grub.

Arciaiasa plagiata Wlk.

Thosaea recta Hmps. Morawak-korale Nettle Grub.

Thosaea cana Wlk. Green Nettle Grub.

Thosea cervina Mo.
Natada nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.
Parasa lepida Cram. Blue-striped Nettle Grub.
Spatulicraspeda castaneiceps Hmpsn.
Bellioppa laleana. Gelatine Grub.
Acanthopsyche subteralbata Hmpsn.
Acanthopsyche plagiophleps Hmpsn.
Acanthopsyche hypoleuca Hmpsn.
Acanthopsyche rhabdophora Hmpsn.
Psyche albipes Mo. Small Bag-worm.
Psyche vitrea Hmpsn.
Amatissa consorta Templ.
Clania crameri Westw.
Clania variegata Snell.
Chalia doubledayi Westw.
Piesmopoda rufimarginella Hmp. The Tea Leaf
 Skeletonizer.
 Stem-boring caterpillars.
Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Red Borer.
Phassus purpurascens Mo.
 Bark-eating caterpillar.
Arbela quadrinotata Wlk.
 Leaf-mining maggot.
Oscinis thea Bigot. Tea Leaf Miner
 Leaf-eating beetles.
Brachyaspistes tibialis Jekel.
Astycus lateralis F.
Astycus immunis Wlk.
Myllocerus sp.
 Longicorn beetle boring into stem.
Placoderus ferrugineus L.
 Root-feeding grubs.
Lepidiota pinguis Burm.
Anomala spp.
 Shot-hole boring beetles.
Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.
Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.
Xyleborus compactus Eichh.
Xyleborus perforans Woll.
Xyleborus semigranosus Blandf.
Xyleborus morigerus Blandf.
Platypus lepidus Chep.
Platypus copulatus Wlk.
Platypus uncinatus Blandf.
Cryphalus vestitus Eichh.
Neohylesinus quadrioculatus Eggen.

Plant sucking bugs.

Helopeltis antonii Sign.
Helopeltis theivora Waterh.
Callicratides rama Kirby.
Ricansa fenestrata F.
Ricanoptera opaca Dist.
Anoplocnemis phasiana F.
Riptortus pedestris F.
Riptortus fuscus F.
Pulastya acutipennis Kirby.
Toxoptera coffeeæ (*Ceylonia theæcola* Buckt). Tea
Aphis.

Scale insects.

Aspidiottus camelliae Sign.
Aspidiottus cyanophylli Sign.
Aspidiottus destructor Sign.
Aspidiottus hederae Vall.
Aspidiottus cydoniae Comst.
Fiorinia formicaria Targ.
Chionaspis theæ Mask.
Chionaspis biclavis Comst.
Orthezia insignis Dougl.
Saissetia hemisphaerica Targ.
Saissetia formicaria Green.
Ceroplastes ceriferus Anderson.
Ceroplastes floridensis Comst.
Ceroplastes rubens Mask.
Inglisia castilloæ Green.
Ripertia theæ Ruther.
Coccus hesperidum L.
Lecanium discrepans Green.
Howardia (Chionaspis) biclavis Comst.
Hemichionaspis theæ Mask.

Leaf-eating locust.

Aularches miliaris F. Spotted Locust.

Termites.

Calotermes militaris Desn. Tea Termite.
Calotermes dilatatus Bign.
Calotermes greeni Desn.
Odontotermes horni Wasm.
Odontotermes obscuriceps Wasm.
Termes redemanni Wasm.
Eutermes spp.

Mites, attacking leaves and twigs.

Tarsonemus translucens Green. Yellow Mite.

Tenuipalpus obovatus Donn. Scarlet Mite.

Tetranychus bioculatus W. M. Red Spider.

Eriophyes (Phytoptus) carinatus Green. Purple Mite.

Eel-worm, Nematode.

Forming galls in roots.

Helcrodera radicicola Muell.

Canavalia ensiformis DC. Sword Bean. Avara, S.

Pod-boring caterpillar.

Myelois pectinicornella Hmpsn.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Homona coffearia Nietn. Tea Tortrix.

Canna spp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Dasychira fusiformis Wlk.

Notolophas (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Hyposidra talaca Wlk.

Lælia exclamationis Koll.

Prodenia litura F.

Heliothis obsoleta F.

Canthium didymum Gaertn. Ceylon Boxwood. = *Plectranthus didyma* L.

Scale insect.

Coccus viridis Green. Green Bug.

Capparis sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hebomoia glaucippe L.

Ixias pyrene L.

Scale insects.

Hemichionaspis uspidistræ Sign.

Aspidiotus rossi Mask.

Capsicum spp. Chillies. Miris, S. Kochohika, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Nyymia scintillans Wlk.

Prodenia litura F.

Syntomis passalis F.

Boarmia bhumitra Wlk.

Acherontia lachesis F.

Crocidolomia binotalis Z.

Capsicum annum L. Red Pepper.

Leaf-eating caterpillars,

Crocidolomia binotalis Z.

Acherontia lachesis F.

Syntomis passalis F.

Caterpillar boring in stem.

Euzophera perticella Rag.

Scale insects.

Pulvinaria sp.

Dactylopius sp.

Careya arborea Roxb. Kahata, S. Patana Oak.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Trabala vishnu Lef.

Thrips.

Heliothrips sp.

Carissa Carandas L. Maha-Karamba, S. Perunkila, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Nephela hespera F.

Althea lacteola Swinh.

Pisara lucidalis Wlk.

Dasychira fusiformis Wlk.

Lymantria ampla Wlk.

Scale insect.

Cerococcus ornatus Green.

Caryota urens L. Toddy Palm. Kitul, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Psyche albipes. Mo. Bag worm.

Beetle grubs boring in stem.

Rhynchophorus ferrugineus F. Red Weevil.

Plocæderus obesus Gahan.

Beetles boring into seed.

Coccotrypes dactyliperda F.

Scale insect.

Eucalymnatus tessellatus Sign.

Cassia alata L.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Terias silhetana Wlk.

Scale insect.

Hemiclionaspis minor Mask.

Cassia auriculata L. Ranawara, S. Avari, T.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Plant sucking bug.

Brachyplatys cingalensis Stal.

Cassia fistula L. Ehela, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Terias hecate L.

Boarmia acaciaria Boisd.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Cassia grandis L. f. Horse Cassia.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Catopsilia crocale Cr.

Stem-boring caterpillars.

Duomitus leuconotus Wlk.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Cassia mimosoides L. Bin-siyambala, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Terias libythea F.

Terias hecate L.

Cassia multijuga Rich.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Terias libythea F.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Duomitus leuconotus Wlk.

Termite.

Termes monoceros.

Cassia nodosa Roxb.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Catopsilia crocale Cr.

Castanospermum australe A. Cumm & Fraser. Moreton Bay Chestnut.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Natada nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.

Castilloa elastica Cervant. Castilloa Rubber.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Telchinia viola F.

Eupterote geminata Wlk.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus lilacinus Ckll.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.

Pseudococcus citri Riss.

Inglisia castilloae Green.

Casuarina equisetifolia Forst. Whip tree. Kasa, S.

Scale insect.

Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.

Cedrela Toona Roxb. Red Toona.

Caterpillar tunnels in twig.

Terastia meticulosa Guen.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Natada nararia Moore.

Caterpillar boring into stem.

Hypsipyla robusta Mo. Toona Borer.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus perforans Woll.

Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Celsia coromandeliana Vahl.

Leaf-eating caterpillar..

Platypilia brachymorpha Meyr.

Celtis cinnamomea Lindl. Gurenda, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Shivaphis celti Das.

Aphid attacking inflorescence.

Toxoptera aurantii Boy.

Challa doubledayi Westw.

Stem-boring Caterpillars.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn.

Phassus purpurascens Mo.

Bark-eating caterpillar.

Arbela quadrioculata Wlk.

Leaf-mining maggot.

Oecinia theseæ Bigot.

Chrysallidocarpus lutescens.

Scale insect.

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Cicer Arietinum L. Chicken Pea. Kadala, S.

Caterpillar feeding in pod.

Heliothis (Chloridea) obsoleta F.

Etiella zinckenella Tr.

Cinchona Calisaya Wild. Cinchona.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Cinchona succirubra Pav. Red Bark.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Phassus purpurascens Mo.

Cockchafer-grubs feed on roots.

Anomala dussumieri Bl.

Scale insects.

Howardia biclaris Comst.

Aspidiotus camelliae Sign.

Aspidiotus cyanophylli Sign.

Cinnamomum Camphora Nees & Eberm. Camphor. Kapru, S. Sudum, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Papilio lankeswara Mo..

Papilio clytia L.

Attacus atlas L. Atlas Moth.

Sunana concolor Wlk.

Homona coffearia Nienst.

Fascellina chromataria Wlk.

Peronea eroptila Meyr.

Clania variegata Snell. Bag worm.

Amatissa consorta Templ. Bag worm.

Caterpillar mining leaves.

Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Caterpillar mining twigs.

Peronea siderota Meyr.

Plant sucking bug.

Coptosoma stamica Wlk.

Scale insect.

Aspidiotus rapax Comst.

Stem-boring beetles.

Xylopertha sp.
Xyleborus arquatus Sampson.
Xyleborus compactus Eichh.
Xyleborus discolor Blandfd.

Root-feeding grub.

Lepidiota pinguis Burm.

Mites puncturing leaves.

Tetranychus bioculatus W. M. Red Spider.
Tenuipalpus obovatus Donn. Scarlet Mite.

Thrips damaging buds.

Cryptothrips floridensis Watson.

Cinnamomum zeylanicum Nees. Cinnamon. Kurundu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Dasychira mendosa Hb.
Attacus atlas L.
Argyroploce semiculata Meyr.
Argyroploce aprobola Meyr.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nien. Red Borer.

Cockchafer-grubs attack roots.

Lepidiota pinguis Burm.

Aphids.

Mycromyza nigrum v. d. G.

Scale insects.

Neolecanium pseudoleaz Ruth.
Eucalymnatus tessellatus Sign.
Chionaspis cinnamomi Green.
Ceroplastes rubens Mask.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus arquatus Sampson.

Citrullus vulgaris Schrad. Water lemon. Komadu, S.

Fruit Fly. Maggots tunnel in fruit.

Chetodacus hageni.

Citrus Aurantium L. Orange. Dodan, S. Narun, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Papilio demoleus L.
Papilio polytes L.
Papilio memnon L.
Tonica zizyphi Stt.
Suana concolor Wlk.
Chilades laius Cram.
Euproctis fraterna Mo.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Phyllocoptis citrella Staint.

Caterpillar attacking flowers and shoots.

Prays citri Mill.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Agrius mediocris Kerr.

Apogonia comosa Karsch.

Bugs sucking plant juices.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Cappaea taprobanensis Dall.

Ceylonia theæcola Buckt.

Scale insects.

Aspidiottus aurantiæ Mask.

Lepidosaphes beckii Newm.

Lepidosaphes gloveri Pckd.

Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.

Coccus hesperidum L.

White Flies.

Aleurocanthus citriperdus Q. & B.

Aleurocanthus woglumi Ashby. Spiny White Fly.

Mites.

Tetranychus mytilaspidis Riley. Citrus Red Spider.

Tenuipalpus obovatus Donn. Scarlet Mite.

Citrus decumana Willd. Pomelo, Shaddock. Jambola, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Papilio demoleus L.

Papilio polytes L.

Chilades laius Cram.

Suana concolor Wlk.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Phyllocoptis citrella Staint.

Plant sucking bugs.

Aphis citricola Van der Goot.

Ceylonia theæcola Buckt.

Cappaea taprobanensis Dall.

Scale insects.

Aspidiottus cydoniæ Comst.

White Flies.

Aleurocanthus citriperdus Q. & B.

Aleurocanthus woglumi Ashby.

Citrus Hystrix DC. Caffro lime. Kudalu-dehi, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Papilio demoleus L.*Papilio polytes* L.*Chilades laius* Cram.*Prays citri* Mill.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Phyllocnistis citrella Staint.

Plant sucking bug.

Ceylonia theæcola Buckt.

White Fly.

Aleurocanthus citriperdus Q. & B.

Scale insect.

Coccus viridis Green.*Citrus Medica* L. var *acida*. Lime. Dehi, S. Desika, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Papilio demoleus L.*Papilio polytes* L.*Tonica zizyphi* Stt.

Caterpillar attacking flowers and shoots.

Prays citri Mill.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Phyllocnistis citrella Staint.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Bugs sucking plant juices.

Cappaea taprobanensis Dall.*Ceylonia theæcola* Buckt.*Aphis citricola* Van der Goot.

White Fly.

Aleurocanthus citriperdus Q. & B.

Scale insects.

Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.*Pseudococcus* sp.*Clerodendron infortunatum* Linn. Gas-pinna, S.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Cocos nucifera L. Coconut. Pol, S. Tennai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Nephantis scrinopa Meyr.

Psyche albipes Mo. Bag worm.

Parasa lepida Cram. Blue-striped Nettle Grub.

Elymnias fraterne Butler.

Gangara thyrsis Mo.

Herculias nigrivitta Wlk.

Erechthias pachygramma Meyr. } Feed on dead or
Erechthias lampadacma Meyr. } diseased leaves.

Beetles.

Oryctes rhinoceros L. Black Beetle.

Rhynchophorus ferrugineus F. Red Weevil.

Adoretus celogaster Arr.

Xyleborus perforans Woll. Shot-hole borer.

Phyllognathus dionysius F.

Scale insects.

Aspidiottus destructor Sign. The Transparent Coconut Scale.

Ichnaspis longirostris Sign.

Ceroplastes actiniformis Green.

Vinsonia stellifera Westw.

Eucalymnatus tessellatus Sign.

Fiorina fiorinæ Targ.

Pseudococcus sp.

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Plant sucking bug.

Assamia moesta Westw.

Codiaeum variegatum Bl. Croton.

Scale insects.

Icerya egypciaca Dougl.

Icerya crocæ Green.

Lepidosaphes glomeri Pekd.

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Tachardia albizzæ Green.

Pseudococcus longispinus Targ.-Newstead.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.

Coffea robusta Chevalier. Kopi, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Parasa lepida Cram.

Cephonodes picus Cram.

Homona coffearia Niels.

Estigmene lactinea Cram.

Cryphiomystis pentarcha Meyr. Leaf Miner.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Coffee Borer.

Leaf-eating locust.

Aularches miliaris F. Spotted Locust.

Stem-boring beetles.

Eurydactylus sexspinosus Mots.

Xyleborus coffeeæ Wurth.

Xyleborus discolor Blandfd.

Xyleborus compactus Eichh.

Hypothenemus cassidivorus Eichh.

Xylotrechus quadripes Chevr.

Bug sucking tender shoots.

Pochazia triangularis Dist.

Scale insects.

Saissetia hemisphaerica Targ.

Saissetia nigra Nietn.

Pseudococcus citri Risso.

Howardia biclavis Comst.

Coccus viridis Green.

Coccus caudatus Green.

Pulvinaria psidii Mask.

Cerococcus ornatus Green.

Aphid.

Anestia variegata Thb.

Coleus parviflorus Benth. Country Potatoe. Innala, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plutia obtusisigna Wlk.

Pycnarmon caberalis Gn.

Scale Insect.

Orthezia insignis Dougl.

Stem-boring beetle.

Metialma sp.

Colocasia sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Pericallia ricini F.

Prodenia litura F.

Cordia subcordata Lam.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Polyptychus dentatus Cr.

Crotalaria Saltiana Andr. Andana-hiriya, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Argina argus Koll.*Argina syringa* Cram.*Homona coffearia* Nietn.

Caterpillars feeding in pods.

Polyommatus boeticus L.*Etiella zinckenella* Tr.*Paraspistes palpigera* Wlsm.

Beetles boring in pods.

Clinteria chloronota Blanch.*Aracecerus fasciculatus* De Geer.

Beetle boring in stem.

Sphenoptera gossypiella Kerr.

Bugs suck plant juices.

Ragmus importunitas Dist.*Leptocentrus leucaspis* Walk.*Nezara viridula* L.*Aphis medicaginis* Koch.

Scale Insects.

Hemichionaspis minor Mask.*Aulacaspis pentagona* Targ.**Crotalaria verrucosa L. Nil-andana-hiriya, S. Sunn-hemp.**

Plant sucking bug.

Ragmus importunitas Dist.**Croton aromaticus L. Wel-keppitiya, S.**

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Amyna punctum F. The Croton Caterpillar.*Dysodia ignita*, Wlk.

Scale insects.

Icerya aegyptiaca Dougl.*Hemichionaspis aspidistræ* Sign.**Croton Tiglium L. Croton oil plant. Jayapala, S.**

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Amyna punctum F.

Scale insects.

Saissetia nigra Nietn.*Pulvinaria* sp.**Cureuma longa L. Turmeric. Kaha, S. Munchel, T.**

Stem boring caterpillar.

Dichocrocius punctiferalis Guen.

Cucumis sativus L. Cucumber. Pipina, S. Rata-kekiri, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Margaronia (Glyphodes) indica Saund.

Sphenarches caffer Z.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Aulacophora atripennis (excavata) F.

Plant sucking bugs.

Aphis gossypii Glover.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Cucurbita Pepo L. Vegetable Marrow.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Aulacophora sp.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Fruit boring maggots.

Chetodacus cucurbitae Coq. Fruit Fly.

Cycas circinalis L. False Sao-palm. Madu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Catoclytis pandava Horsfield.

Cyaniris puspa Horsfield.

Scale insects.

Ceroplastes floridensis Comst.

Aspidiota cydoniae Comst.

Aspidiota dictyospermi Morg.

Aspidiota rossi Mask.

Cycas revoluta Thunb.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Catoclytis pandava Horsfield.

Scale insects.

Aspidiota cydoniae Comst.

Aspidiota dictyospermi Morg.

Aspidiota rossi Mask.

Cycas Rumphii Miq.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Cyaniris puspa Horsfield.

Catoclytis pandava Horsfield.

Scale insects.

Aspidiota cydoniae Comst.

Aspidiota dictyospermi Morg.

Aspidiota rossi Mask.

Cynometra cauiflora L. Nam Nam.

Plant-sucking bug.

Toxoplera aurantii Boy.

Cyphomandra betacea Sendt. Tree Tomato.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Root-eating Ant.

Dorylus sp.

Dalbergia Championii Thw.

Scale insects.

Pseudaonidia trilobitiformis Green.

Paralecanium expansum Green.

Aspidiotus transparens Green.

Daucus Carota L. Carrots.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia orichalcea F.

Agrotis sp.

Debregeasia velutina Gaud. Wild Rhea. Gas-dul, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Arcte caerulea Guens.

Dendrobium Mae Carthiae Thw. Wesak-mal, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Craspedia fibulata Guen.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus compactus Eichh.

Dendrocalamus giganteus Munro. Giant Bamboo.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Pyrausta coecalis Wlk.

Pyrausta bambucitora Mo.

Caterpillar feeding on stem.

Antithyra vincata Meyr.

Maggots of fly boring new shoots.

Ceratitis sp.

Aphids.

Oregma bambusæ Buckt.

Scale insect.

Asterolecanium miliare var *longum* Green.

Termites.

Eutermes sp.

Dendrocalamus strictus Nees. Male Bamboo.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Pyrausta ceclesalis Wlk.

Pyrausta bambucivora Mo.

Stem boring beetle.

Stromatium barbatum F. Longicorn beetle.

Aphids.

Oregma insularis v. d. G.

Oregma minuta v. d. G.

Desmodium Cephalotes Wall.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Desmodium parvifolium DC.

Scale insect.

Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.

Dillenia indica L. Hondapara, S.

Fruit-boring caterpillar.

Dichocrocis punctiferalis Gn.

Dillenia retusa Thunb. Godapara, S.

Caterpillar boring fruit and destroying seed.

Oxyptilus caudodes Meyr.

Dimorphandra Mora Benth.

Scale insect.

Tachardia albizziae Green. Lac Insect.

Dimorphocalyx glabellus Thw. Weli-wenna, S. Tentukki, T.

Fruit-boring caterpillar.

Xyloptila vaughani Fletcher.

Dioscorea spp. Yams.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Prodenia litura F.

Caterpillar attacking stored yams.

Acrolepia manganesea Meyr.

Dioscorea pentaphylla L. Katuwala, S. Allai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Prodenia litura F.

Plant sucking bug.

Harpedona marginata Dist.

Diospyros Ebenum Koenig. Kaluwara, S. Ebony.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Labanda herbealis Wlk.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops usculatella Stainton.

Stem boring beetle.

Coccotrypes integer Eichh.

Diospyros montana Roxb. Mulkarunkali, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Hypocala moorei Butl.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops usculatella Stainton.

Diospyros ovalifolia Wight. Kunumella, Habara, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Dasychira mendosa Hb.

Diospyros quassita Thw. Calamander. Kalumediriya, S.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Coccotrypes cardamomi Schauf.

Dodonaea viscosa Jacq. Eta-werella, S. Vinali, T.

Scale insects.

Walkeriana senex Green.

Walkeriana poleii Green.

Dolichos Lalab L. Tatta-payaru, Minni, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Acherontia styx Westw.

Pod boring caterpillars.

Sphenarches caffer Zell.

Polyommatus baeticus L.

Exelastis atomosa Wlsm.

Maruca testulalis Geyer.

Grubs bore in stems and cause gall-like swellings.

Sagra nigrita Oliv.

Drosera Burmanni Vahl. Wata-essa, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Buckleria patudicola Fletcher.

Duranta Plumieri Jacq.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Homona coffearia Niestn. Tea Tortrix.

Scale insect.

Saissetia oleæ Bern.

Elaeocarpus serratus L. Wild olive. Veralu, S. Verali-palam, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Argyroploce ionica Meyr.

Scale insects.

Chionaspis scrobicularum Green.

Pseudococcus scrobicularum Green.

Termites.

Eutermes greeni Holmg.

Elettaria Cardamomum Maton. Cardamom, Ensal, S. Alum, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Amatissa consorta Temple. Bag worm.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr. Camphor Leaf Miner.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Dichocrocis punctiferalis Gn.

Caterpillar mining stems and petioles.

Peronea eropila Meyr.

Fruit boring caterpillar.

Lampides elpis Godt.

Root-feeding caterpillar.

Hilarographa caminodes Meyr.

Scale insects.

Aspidiottus lataniae Sign.

Aspidiottus camelliae Comst.

Plant sucking bugs.

Ischnodemus noctulus Dist.

Cadamustus typicus Dist.

Beetles boring in stem.

Coccotrypes cardamomi Schauf.

Xylopertha nicobarica Gust.

Xyleborus discolor Blandf.

Mites puncturing leaves.

Tetranychus sp.

Eleusine coracana Gaertn. Kurakkan, S.

Locust feeding on leaves.

Aularches miliaris F. Spotted Locust.

Bug sucking maturing grain.

Leptocoris a varicornis F. Paddy Fly.

Eriobotrya japonica Lindl. Loquat.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Euproctis atomaria Wlk.

Erythrina lithosperma Bl. Dadap. Eramudu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Natada nararia Mo.*Suana concolor* Wlk.*Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus* Wlk.*Taragma dorsalis* Wlk.*Homona coffearia* Nienh.*Dasychira horsfieldi* Saund.*Arcilasia plagiata* Wlk.*Agathodes ostentalis* Hubn.*Acherontia styx* Westw.*Acherontia lachesis* F.*Eupherole geminata* Wlk.*Eupherole fabia* Stoll.

Bark-feeding caterpillar.

Arbela sp.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Terastia meticulosalis Guen.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Lepidiota pinguis Burn.*Myllocerus curvicornis* F.

Locust eats leaves.

Aularches miliaris L. Spotted Locust.

Plant sucking bugs.

Cyclopelta siccifolia Westw.*Anoplocnemis phasiana* F.*Otinotus elongatus* Dist.*Otinotus oneratus* Wlk.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus lilacinus Ckll.*Pseudococcus citri* Risso.*Lepidosaphes erythrinæ* Ruth.*Icerya purchasi* Mask.*Aulacaspis pentagona* Targ.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus interjectus Blandf.*Xyleborus fornicalis* Eichh.**Erythroxylon Coca** Lam. Coca or Cocaine plant.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Rhodophaea herringi Rag.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffæa Nienh. Red Borer

Plant sucking bug.

Rhynchoscoris plagiatus Wlk.

Scale insect.

Howardia biclavis Comst.

Eucalyptus Globulus Labill : Blue Gum.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.

Eucalyptus leucoxylon F. Muell. Iron bark.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Notolophus (Orgna) posticus Wlk.

Antheraea paphia L.

Termites.

Termites ceylonicus Holmgr.

Eucalyptus robusta Sm. Swamp mahogany.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Natada nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.

Homona coffearia Nien.

Eucharis grandiflora Planch & Lind. Lily.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Homona coffearia Nien.

Eugenia (Syzygium) caryophyllaea Wight. Karabu, S. Clove.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Aristeis thwailesii Meyr.

Eugenia grandis Wight.

Scale insect.

Ceroplastes rubens Mask.

Eugenia Jambolana Lam. Maha-dan, S.

Mites puncturing leaves.

Tetranychus bioculatus W. M.

Eugenia javanica Lam.

Scale insect.

Ceroplastes rubens Mask.

Eugenia malaccensis L. Malay apple. Jambu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Oenospila flarfusata Wlk.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops bisinuata Meyr.

Plant sucking bug.

Trioza eugeniae Frogg.

Scale insect.

Ceroplastes rubens Mask.

Eugenia Mooniana Wight. Pinibaru, S.

Plant sucking bug.

Toxoptera aurantii Boy.

Scale insect.

Ceroplastes rubens Mask.**Euphorbia antiquorum** L. Daluk, S.

Scale insect.

Walkeriana euphorbiæ Green.**Eurycles** sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Brithys crini F.

Scale insect.

Chionaspis dilatata Green.**Feronia elephantum** Correa. Wood apple. Diwul, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Euproctis fraterna Mo.*Papilio demoleus* L.*Euzophera* sp.*Chilades laius* Cram.*Narosa conspersa* Wlk.

Scale insect.

Anomalococcus cremastogastri Green.**Ficus benghalensis** L. Maha-nuga, S. Al, T. Banyan.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hypsa caricae F. (*alciphron* Cr.).*Hypsa ficus* F.*Ocinara varians* Wlk.*Parasa lepida* Cram.*Margaronia stolalis* Guen.*Margaronia bivittalis* Guen.

White fly.

Aleurolobus marlatti Quaint.

Scale insects.

Ceroplastes ceriferus Anderson.**Ficus Carica** L. Fig.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hypsa caricae F. (*alciphron* Cr.).*Hypsa ficus* F.*Ocinara varians* Wlk.*Parasa lepida* Cram.*Margaronia stolalis* Guen.*Phycodes radiata* Oeh.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Astycus sp.

Scale insects.

Aspidiottus cydoniae Comst.

Aspidiottus lataniae Sign.

Hemiclionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Anomida planchonoides Green.

Anomalococcus cremastogastri Green.

Ficus glomerata Roxb. Attikka, S. Atti, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hypsa complana Wlk.

Hypsa caricae F. (*alciphron* Cr.).

Hypsa ficus F.

Ocinara varians Wlk.

Parasa lepida Cram.

Margaronia stolalis Guen.

Margaronia bivittalis Guen.

Margaronia indica Saund.

Caterpillars feeding inside fruit.

Blastobasis spermologa Meyr.

Blastobasis decolor Meyr.

Scale insects.

Anomalococcus cremastogastri Green.

Ficus hispida L. f. Kota-dimbula, S.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Ficus religiosa L. Bo, S. Arachu, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hypsa caricae F. (*alciphron* Cr.).

Hypsa ficus F.

Ocinara varians Wlk.

Parasa lepida Cram.

Margaronia stolalis Guen.

Margaronia bivittalis Guen.

Phycodes radiata Och. Leaf roller.

Phycodes minor Mo.

Anisodes nebulosata Wlk.

Stem boring beetle.

Balocera rubus L.

Scale insects.

Ceroplastes ceriferus Anderson.

Anomalococcus cremastogastri Green.

Termites.

Termes monoceros.

Fimbrystilis diphyllo Vahl.

Aphids.

Toxoptera minuta v. d. G.

Flacourtie Ramontchi L'Herit. **Uguessa**, S.

Aphids.

Toxoptera aurantii Boy.

Scale insects.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.

Aulacaspis flacourtiæ Ruth.

Parlatoria cingala Green.

Fœniculum vulgare All. **Fennel**. **Maha-duru**, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia orichalcea F.

Prodenia litura F.

Funtumia elastica Stapf. **Kickxsia rubber**.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Caprinia conchylalis Guen.

Scale insect.

Pulvinaria sp.

Coccus viridis Green.

Coccus caudatus Green.

Garcinia Mangostana L. **Mangosteen**. **Mangus**, S. & T.

Scale insect.

Vinsonia stellifera Westw.

Fly maggots boring in fruit.

Chetodacus garciniae Beazzi.

Gelonium lanceolatum Willd. **Kakkaipalai**, T.

Scale insects.

Chionaspis varicosa Green.

Inglisia chelonoides Green.

Fiorinia proboscidaria Green.

Geranium sp. (*Vide Pelargonium* sp.).

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Trabala vishnu Lef.

Caterpillar feeding on flowers.

Sphenarches caffer Z.

Gliricidia maculata H. B. & K.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Belippa laleana Mo. **Gelatine Grub**.

Gloriosa superba L. Niyangala, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Polytela gloriosæ F.

Leaf-mining fly.

Oscinisa theæ Bigot.

Glycosmis pentaphylla Corr. Dodanpana, S.

Scale insect.

Lecanium geometricum Green.

Gnaphalium indicum L. Wild Mignonette.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Craspedia remotata Guen.

Gossypium spp. Cotton. Kapu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Anomis (cosmophila) indica Gn.

Sylepta derogata F.

Gracillaria sp.

Eupterole diffusa Wlk.

Caterpillars attacking buds, bolls, and seeds.

Platyedra gossypiella Saund. Pink Bollworm.

Earias fabia Stoll.

Earias insulana Boisd.

Pyroderces coriacella Snell.

Pyroderces falcatella Stt.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Attagenaster finitimus Fst.

Mylocoerus sp.

Beetles feeding on flowers.

Macroura densita Reitt.

Beetles boring in stems.

Psiloptera cupreosplendens Saund.

Sphenoptera gossypiæ Kerr.

Plant sucking bugs.

Oxycarenus latus Kby.

Oxycarenus lugubris Mots.

Dysdercus cingulatus F.

Serinetha augur F.

Aphis gossypii Glov.

Callicratides rama Kby.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.

Saissetia nigra Nietn. Black Scale.

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Grevillea robusta A. Cunn. Silky oak.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Boarmia bhurmitra Wlk.

Homona coffearia Nietn. Tea Tortrix.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.

Xyleborus discolor Blandf.

Xyleborus perforans Woll.

Hypothenemus cassiae Eichh.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus camelliae Sign.

Howardia biclavis Comst.

Walkeriana floriger Green.

Coccus longulus Dougl.

Termites.

Calotermes spp.

Mites.

Tenuipalpus obovatus Donn.

Hedera Helix L. Ivy.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus camelliae Sign.

Heliotropium sp. Heliotrope.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.

Hemicyelia sepiaria W. & A. Wira, S. Virai, T.

Scale insect.

Aonidia echinata Green.

Hevea brasiliensis Muell Arg. Para Rubber.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Antherea papilio L. Tasar Silk-worm.

Clania crameri Westwd. Bag-worm.

Acanthopsyche cana Hmpsml. Bag-worm.

Bark-feeding caterpillars.

Comocritis pieria Meyr.

Decadarchis dissimulans Meyr.

Eumasia testata Meyr. Tineid Case bearer

Locust eating leaves.

Aularches miliaris L. Spotted locust.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Singhala tenella Blanch.

Mylabris musculata Thunb.

Stem and Root boring beetle.

Batocera rubus L.

Stem boring beetles.

Alaus speciosus L.

Opatrium sp.

Pterolophia annulata Chvr.

Maechotypha verrucicollis Gahan.

Dihammus fistulator Germ.

Xylopertha mutilata Wlk.

Cryphalus plumeriae Nord.

Cryphalus hampei.

Eccoptopterus sexspinosis Mots.

Platypus solidus Wlk.

Platypus pilifrons Chap.

Platypus lepidus Chap.

Platypus cupulatus Chap.

Crossotarsus minax Wlk.

Crossotarsus venustus Chap.

Xyleborus discolor Blandf.

Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.

Xyleborus perforans Woll.

Xyleborus comptus Samp.

Xyleborus exiguis Wlk.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Xyleborus interjectus Blandf.

Xyleborus obliquecauda Blandf.

Xyleborus semigranosus Blandf.

Xyleborus submarginatus Blandf.

Xyleborus morigerus Blandf.

Xyleborus dilatatus Eichh.

Scale insects.

Saissetia nigra Nietn.

Aspidiotus destructor Sign.

Lepidosaphis fasciata Green.

Slug drinks latex.

Mariella dussumieri.

Hibiscus esculentus L. Ladies' finger. Bandakka, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Sylepta derogata F.

Prodenia litura F.

Homona coffearia Nietn.

Anomis (Cosmophila) indica Gn. Cotton Semilooper.

Acontia transversa Guen.

Helcyrostogramma hibisci Staint. Leaf-folder.

Pod boring caterpillars.
Earias fabia Stoll.
Earias insulana Boisd.
Heliothis (Chloridea) obsoleta Fb.
Leaf-eating beetles.
Zonabris pustulata Thunb.
Nisotra badia.
Plant sucking bugs.
Dysdercus cingulatus F.
Ricania speculum Walk.
Scale insect.
Lecanium sp.

Hibiscus ericcarpus = *H. collinus* Roxb.

Scale insect.
Hemichionaspis minor Mask.

Hibiscus Rosa-sinensis L. Shoe flower. Wadmal, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Suana concolor Wlk.
Euproctis fraterna Mo.
Anomis (Cosmophila) indica Gn.
Eupterote geminata Wlk.
Beara dichromella Wlk.

Stem boring caterpillar.
Zeuzera coffeae Nietn.
Leaf-eating beetles.
Zonabris pustulata Thunb.
Podagrica ceylonensis Jac.
Stem boring weevil.
Desmidophorus celatus Karsch.
Plant sucking bugs.
Dysdercus cingulatus F.
Coptosoma siamicum Wlk.

Hibiscus sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Prodenia litura F.
Cosmophila indica Gn.
Hesperia galba F.
Gymnoscelis albicaudata.
Acrocercops brochogramma Meyr.
Bud boring caterpillar.
Earias chromataria Wlk.
Plant sucking bug.
Dysdercus cingulatus F.
Leaf-eating beetle.
Desmidophorus celatus Karsch.

Hibiscus Sabdariffa L. Roselle. Rata-bilincha, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Sylepta derogata F.

Plant sucking bugs.

Orycarenus lugubris Motsch.*Dysdercus cingulatus* F.

Scale insect.

Pseudococcus sp. Mealy Bug.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Hyperaxis albostriata Mots.**Hyphaene thebaica** Mart. Doum palm.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Nephantias serinopa Meyr.**Indigofera arrecta** Benth.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Dichomeris ianthes Meyr.

Plant sucking bugs.

Lepiocentrus sp.*Gargara* sp.*Nezara viridula* L.*Cyclopelta siccifolia* Westw.*Brachyplatys cingalensis* Stal.*Coplosoma cribaria* F.*Coplosoma siamica* Walk.*Halyomorpha picus* F.*Piezodorus rubrofasciatus* F.*Eusarcocoris guttiger* Thunb.*Tolumnia immaculata* Dist.**Indigofera** sp.

Plant sucking bugs.

Lepiocentrus subtitus Walk.*Nezara viridula* L.*Cyclopelta siccifolia* Westw.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus sp.*Aspidiotus* sp.

Pod boring beetle.

Aræcerus fasciculatus de Geer. Tephrosia Beetle.

Ipomoea Batatas Poir. Sweet Potatoe. Batala, S

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Tabidia aculealis Wlk.*Euchromia polymena* L.*Herse convolvuli* L.*Alucita niveodactyla* Pag.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Omphisa anastomosalis Guen.

Leaf-eating beetles. Tortoise Beetles.

Aspidomorpha miliaris F.*Aspidomorpha furcata* Thunb.*Cassida circumdata* Hbst.

Stem boring beetle.

Cylas formicarius F. Sweet Potato Weevil

Leaf-eating locust.

Homeoxipha lycoides Walk.**Ipomoea** sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Euchromia polymena L.*Alucita niveodactyla* Pag.*Syntomis cyssa* Cram.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Aspidomorpha miliaris F.**Ixora coccinea** L. Ratambala, S. Vechchi, T

Scale insects.

Pseudaonidia trilobitiformis Green.*Pulvinaria ixoræ* Green.

Plant sucking bug.

Ceylonia theæcola Buckt.**Ixora macrothyrsa** Teijsm & Binn.

Bark-eating caterpillar.

Arbela quadrinotata Wlk.

Scale insect.

Aspidotus trilobitiformis Green.**Ixora** sp.

Caterpillar feeding on flowers.

Elasmopalpus jasminophaga Hmpsn

Jasminum spp. Picheba, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Lepyrodes geometralis Gn.

Flower-eating caterpillars.

Hendecasis duplifascialis Hmpsn.

Ephestia cautella Wlk.

Margaronia caesalis Wlk.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus longispinus Targ.—Newstead.

Phenacoccus ornatus Green.

Lecanium acuminatum Sign.

atropa podagraria Hook.

Scale insect.

Icerya aegyptiaca Dougl.

Lagenaria vulgaris Ser. Bottle Gourd. Diya-labu, S.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Aulacophora stevensi Baly.

Lagerstrœmja Flos-reginæ Retz. Muruta, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Thalassodes quadraria Guen.

Lagetta lintearia Lam. Lace-bark tree.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Heortia vitessoides Mo.

Landolphia Kirkii Dyer. African Rubber.

Scale insects.

Coccus viridis Green.

Ischnaspis longirostris Sign.

Tachardia albizziae Green.

Lantana Camara L. Hinguru, S. Unce, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Steganodactyla concursa Wlsm.

Flower-eating caterpillars.

Platyptilia pusillidactyla Wlk.

Adoxophyes privatana Wlk.

Scale insects.

Orthetria insignis Dougl. Lantana Bug.

Icerya aegyptiaca Dougl.

Lantana trifolia L.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Steganodactyla concursa Wlsm.
Hypena cognata Mo.

Flower-eating caterpillars.
Platyptilia pusillidactyla Wlk.

Scale insects.

Orthesia insignis Dougl.
Icerya aegyptiaca Dougl.

Leea sambucina Willd. Burulla, Gurulla, S.

Flower-eating caterpillars.
Deuterocopus rilsemæ Wlsm.
Deuterocopus planeta Meyr.

Leucæna glauca Benth.

Scale insect.
Aspidiotus lataniæ Sign.

Limonia alata Wale. Clausena. Tumpat-kurundu, S.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.
Phyllocnistis citrella Staint.

Linum usitatissimum L. Linseed.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Nygma scintillans Wlk.

Litsea zeylanica Nees. Wild Cinnamon. Dawul-kurundu, S.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.
Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Scale insects.

Walkeriana floriger Green.
Paralecanium expansum Green.
Lecanium mangiferæ Green.
Chionaspis litzeæ Green.
Aonidia corniger Green.

Thrips.
Heliothrips sp.

Lonicera Caprifolia L. European Honeysuckle.

Shot-hole boring beetles.
Xyleborus discolor Blandf.
Hypothenemus eruditus Westw.

Livistona chinensis R. Br.

Stem boring beetles.

Rhynchophorus ferrugineus F.
Oryctes rhinoceros L.

Luffa acutangula Roxb. Vetakolu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Pericallia ricini F.
Prodenia litura F.

Lycopersicum esculentum Mill. Tomato. Takkali, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia chalcydes F.
Prodenia litura F.

Fruit boring maggot.

Cheetodacus caudatus F.

Scale insect.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.

Mangifera indica L. Mango. Amba, S. Manga, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Bombyx jacosatric Gn.

Lymantria beatriz Stoll.

Parasa lepida Cram.

Hydaspia chloropterella Hmpsnn. From Leaf-roll of Apoderus.

Argyroploce erotias Meyr. From Leaf-roll of Apoderus.

Argyroploce semicula Meyr.

Thyrsostoma glaucilis Meyr.

Euproctis lunata Wlk.

Thalassodes quadraria Guen.

Pyroderces centrophanes Meyr.

Aetholix flavibasalis Guen.

Orthaga euadrusalis Wlk. Mango Pyralid.

Caterpillar boring top shoots.

Leucinodes orbonalis Guen.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Apoderus tranquebaricus F.

Flower-eating beetles.

Monolepta orientalis Jac.

Beetle boring in fruit and seed.

Cryptorhynchus mangiferæ F. Mango Weevil.

Stem boring beetle.

Stromalium barbatum F. Longicorn Beetle.

Batocera rubus L. Longicorn Beetle.

Fruit boring maggots.

Chaetodacus ferrugineus versicolor Bezzi.

Chaetodacus diversus Coq.

Spilogaster sp.

Plant sucking bugs.

Idiocerus clypealis Leth.

Idiocerus niveosparsus Leth.

Disiphinctus humeralis Wlk.

Scale insects.

Vinsonia stellifera Westw.

Ceroplastes rubens Mask.

Hemiclionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Pulvinaria psidii Mask.

Lecanium mangiferæ Green.

Chionaspis dilatata Green.

Aspidiotus destructor Sign.

Manihot Glaziovii Muell. Arg. Ceara Rubber.

Stem boring beetles.

Pterolophia annulata Chevr.

Xyleborus compactus Sampson.

Xyleborus interjectus Blandf.

Scale insect.

Aspidiotus destructor Sign.

Manihot utilissima, Pohl. Cassava. Manyokka, S.

Longicorn beetle girdling stems.

Sthenias grisator F.

Medicago sativa L. Lucerne.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Prodenia litura F.

Brachmia deleasta Meyr.

Caterpillar boring in shoots.

Dichomeris ianthes Meyr.

Melastoma malabathricum L. Maha-bovitiya, S.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Melia Azedarach L. Bead tree.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Phyllocoptis selenopa Meyr.

Leucoptera sp.

Mites on leaves.

Tetranychus sp.

Memecylon spp.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Attacus atlas L.

Mesua ferrea L. Iron Wood. Na, S. Nakka, T.

Plant sucking bugs.

Ceylonia theæcola Buckt. Aphids.
Greenideoida ceyloni.

Scale insects.

Aonidia perplexa Green.
Aonidia mesuz Green.
Aonidia ferrea Ruth.
Gymnaspis spinomarginata Green.
Lepidosaphes ambigua Ruth.
Amorphococcus mesuz Green.

Michelia Champaca L. Champak. Sapu, S.

Scale insect.

Lecanium punctuliferum Green.

Michelia nillagirica Zenk. Wal-sapu. S.

Scale insect.

Aspidiotus camelliae Sign.

Mimusops hexandra Roxb. Palu, S.

Stem boring beetles.

Hylesinus sp.
Xyleborus scabripennis Blandf.

Scale insect.

Aspidiotus (Chrysomphalus) malleolus Green.

Mischodon zeylanicus Thw. Tammannia. S. Tampanai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Thalassodes quadraria Green.

Momordica Charantia L. Bitter Gourd. Karivila, S. Pakal, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Prodenia litura F.
Maryaronia (Glyphodes) indica Saund.
Pericallia ricini F.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Aulacophora stevensi Baly.
Epilachna spp.
Pseudocophora bicolor Jac.

Leaf-mining maggot.

Oscinini theæ Bigot.

Fruit boring maggot.

Chætoducus sp.

Morinda umbellata L. Kiri-wel, S.

Scale insect.

Pulvinaria psidii Mask.

Moringa pterygosperma Gaertn. Horse-radish. Murunga, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Noorda blitealis Wlk.

Eupterote geminata Wlk.

Caterpillar attacking shoots and pods.

Noorda blitealis Wlk.

Morus indica L. Mulberry.

Scale insects.

Aspidiota aurantii Mask.

Ceroplastes ceriferus Anderson.

Mites.

Tetranychus sp.

Mucuna nivea DC. Wanduru-mé, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Murraya exotica L. Etteriya, S.

Scale insects.

Fiorinia rubrolineata Leon.

Aspidiota quadridlavatus Green.

Murraya Koenigii Spreng. Curry leaf. Karapincha, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Papilio polytes L.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Silana farinosa Boh.

Musa sapientum L. Plantain. Kesel, S. Valu, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Parasa lepida Cram. Blue-striped Nettle Grub.

Arcilasia plagiata Wlk.

Ophideres fullonica Linn.

Stem boring grubs.

Odoiporus longicollis Oliv.

Rhizome boring grubs.

Cosmopolites sordidus Germ.

Maggots boring into fruit.

Chetodacus ferrugineus F.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus destructor Sign.
Lecanium signiferum Green.

Plant sucking bug.

Cadamustus typicus Dist.

Thrips.

Scirtothrips signipennis Bagnall.

Mussænda frondosa L. Mussenda. Wel-but-sarana, S.

Plant sucking bug.

Longunguis spathodea van der Goot.

Scale insect.

Chionaspis mussændæ Green.

Myriocarpa longipes Liebm.

Scale insect.

Icerya egyptiaca Dougi.

Myristica fragrans Houtt. Nutmeg and Mace. Sadikka, S.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Coccotrupes dactyliperda F.

Scale insects.

Lecanioidiaspis malaboda Green.

Paralecanium expansum var quadratum Green.

Aulacaspis myristicæ Ruth.

Chionaspis dilatata Green.

Myrtus communis L. Myrtle.

Scale insects.

Pulvinaria psidii Mask.

Coccus viridis Green.

Saissetia hemisphaerica Targ.

Ceroplastes rubens Mask.

Nephelium Litchi Camb. Litchi.

Scale insects.

Tachardia albizziae Green.

Pulvinaria sp.

Coccus sp.

Mites.

Tetranychus sp.

Nerium odorum Ait. Oleander.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Deliphila nerii L.

Pericallia ricini F.

Nicotiana Tabacum L. Tobacco. Dumkola, S. Poyilé, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Prodenia litura F.

Leaf and stem mining caterpillar.

Phthorimaea heliopa Lower.

Plant sucking bugs.

Nezara viridula L.*Gallobellus crassicornis* Dist.

Aphids.

Nothopegia Colebrookiana. Bala, S.

Scale insects.

Aonidia bullata Green.*Parlatoria aonidiiformis* Green.**Odina Wodier Roxb.** Hik, S. Odi, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Actias selene Hb.

Scale insect.

Fiorinia odinæ Leon.**Opuntia monoantha.**

Scale insects.

Aspidiottus dictyospermi Morg.*Dactylopius indicus* Green.**Orchideæ.**

Leaf-eating beetle.

Lema indica Jac.

Scale insect.

Diaspis boisduvalli Sign.**Oreodoxa oleracea Mart.**

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Nephantis serinopa Meyr.

Beetles.

Rhynchophorus ferrugineus Fb. Red Weevil.*Oryctes rhinoceros* L. Black Beetle.

Scale insect.

Pseudaonidia oreodoxæ Ruth.

Oryza sativa L. Paddy. Goyam, S. Nellu-payr, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Cirphis compla Mo.

Spodoptera mauritia Boisd. Swarming Caterpillar.

Borolia venalba Mo.

Ampittia discoides F.

Chapra (Parnara) mathias F.

Parnara bada Mo.

Nymphula depunctalis Guen.

Nymphula fluctuosalis L.

Calotris bevanii Mo.

Cnaphalocrocis medinalis Guen.

Melanitis ismene Cr.

Ancylolomia chrysographella Koll (form *inprobanensis* Z.)

Lenodora vittata Wlk.

Brachmia arotræa Meyr. Leaf roller.

Psalis (Dasychira) securis Hb.

Stem boring caterpillars.

Siga (Schænobius) incertellus Wlk.

Chilo simplex Butl.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Hispa armigera Oliv. Rice Hispa.

Oides affinis Jac.

Root-eating beetle.

Phyllophagathus dionysius F.

Plant sucking bugs.

Lepidocoris varicornis F. Paddy Fly.

Menida histrionis F.

Sogota pallescens Dist.

Nephrotellis bipunctatus F.

Tettigoniella spectra Dist.

Niloparvata greeni Dist.

Podops scutellata Scott.

Osbeckia sp.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus camelliae Sign.

Aspidiotus orientalis Newst.

Oxystelma esculentum R. Br. Kulappalai, T.

Leaf-mining maggot.

Oscinis theæ Bigot.

Plant sucking bug.

Tropidonotus fimbriatus Dall.

Palmæ.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Elymnias fraterna Butl.*Suastus gremius* F.*Gangara thyrsis* Mo.

Scale insects.

Ceroplastes actiniformis Green.*Aspidiotus cyanophylli* Sign.*Aspidiotus cydoniae* Comst.**Panax fruticosum** L.

Plant sucking bugs.

Longiunguis spathodea v. d. G.**Pandanus** Sp.

Stem boring beetle.

Agestrata orichalcea L.**Panicum maximum** Jacq. Guinea Grass. Rata-tana, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Pelamia frugalis F.*Melanitis ismene* Cr.**Panicum uncinatum** Radd.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis uncinali Ruth.**Paspalum dilatatum** Poir. Fodder Grass.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Leucania unipuncta Haw. Army Worm.*Pelamia frugalis* F.**Passiflora edulis** Sims. Passion fruit or Sweet cup.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Telchinia violæ F.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F. Paddle Legged Bug**Passiflora foetida** L.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Telchinia violæ F.

Pelargonium spp. Geraniums.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Dasychira fusiformis Wlk.*Lymantria ampla* Wlk.*Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus* Wlk.*Euprocis fraterna* Mo.*Prodenia litura* F.*Heliothis (Chloridea) obsoleta* Fb.*Homora coffeearia* Nietn.*Adoxophyes privatana* Wlk.*Sphenarches caffer* Zell.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.**Peltophorum ferrugineum** Benth. Iya vakai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Hyposidra talaca Wlk.**Persea gratissima** Gaertn. Avocado Pear. Alligator Pear.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus compactus Eichh.*Xyleborus morigerus* Blandf.

Thrips.

Heliothrips sp.**Petunia** sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Prodenia litura F.*Craspedia fibulata* Guen.**Peperomia** sp.

Plant sucking bug.

Disphinctus politus Wlk.**Phaseolus lunatus** L. Lima bean. Bonchi, S.

Pod boring caterpillar.

Etiella zinckenella Tr.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Lamprosema indicata F.*Arcillasia plagiata* Wlk.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Sagra femorata Drury.**Petræa volubilis** Jacq.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Phaseolus vulgaris L. French or Kidney bean. Potu-bonchi, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

- Lamprosema indicata* F.
- Arcilasia plagiata* Wlk.
- Syntomis passalis* F.
- Pericalia ricini* F.
- Prodenia litura* F.
- Plusia chalcytes* F.
- Noctolophus (Orgyia) posticus* Wlk.

Pod boring caterpillars.

- Etella zincenella* Tr.
- Maruca testulalis* Geyer.

Leaf-mining caterpillars.

- Cosmopteryx phaeogastra* Meyr.
- Cyphosticha carulea* Meyr.

Plant sucking bugs.

- Leploglossus membranaceus* F.
- Riptortus pedestris* F.
- Brachyplatys cingalensis* Stal.
- Coposoma cibraria* F.

Stem boring beetle.

- Sagra nigrita* Oliv.

Pod boring beetle.

- Bruchus obtectus* Say.
- Bruchus chinensis* L.

Stem boring maggot.

- Agromyza phaseoli* Coq.

Scale insect.

- Aulacaspis pentagona* Targ.

Phœnix dactylifera L. Date Palm.

Beetles.

- Oryctes rhinoceros* L. Rhinoceros beetle.
- Rhynchophorus ferrugineus* F. Red Weevil.

Photinia japonica L. Loquat.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

- Euproctis* sp.

Phyllanthus myrtifolius Moon.

Scale insects.

- Aspidiotus taprobanus* Green.
- Aspidiotus phyllanthi* Green.
- Parlatoria proteus* var. *phyllanthi* Green.

physalis peruviana L. Cape Gooseberry.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Heliothis (Chloridea) assulta Guen.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Pimpinella Anisum L. Aniseed. Mahaduru, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia orichalcea F.

Craspedia fibulata Guen.

Piper Betle L. Betel. Bulat, S. Vettilai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Capua invalidana Wlk.

Scale insect.

Lecanium piperis Green.

Piper nigrum L. Pepper. Gammiris, S. Molavu, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Thosea cervina Mo.

Thrips.

Gynaikothrips karnyi Bagnall.

Scale insect.

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Aspidiotus lataniæ Sign.

Aspidiotus destructor Sign.

Protopulvinaria longivalvata Green.

Lecanium piperis Green.

Lecanium peradeniyense Green.

Pisum sativum L. Pea. Bola-kadala, S.

Pod boring caterpillar.

Polyommatus baeticus L.

Sphenarches caffer Z.

Stem boring maggot.

Agromyza sp.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Pod boring beetles.

Bruchidae.

Pithecellobium dulce Benth. Madras thorn.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Volobilis sp.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Sternocera sternicornis L.

Pithecellobium Saman Benth. Rain tree. Peni-karal, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Attacus atlas L.

Homona coffearia Nietn.

Flower-eating caterpillar.

Epicephala chalybacma Meyr.

Scale insects.

Tachardia lacca Kerr. Lac insect.

Hemichionaspis minor Mask (*Chionaspis albizziae* Green).

Ceronema kabeli Gr.

Plumbago capensis Thunb.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Crobylophora daricella Meyr.

Plant sucking bug.

Toxoptera aurantii Boy.

Poinciana regia Boj. Flamboyante.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Polygonum sp.

Scale insect.

Chionaspis polygoni Green.

Portlandia grandiflora L.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Caprinia conchylalis Guen.

Pothos scandens L. Pata-wol, S.

Scale insect.

Aonidiella pothi Ruth.

Prunus domestica L. Plum.

Fruit boring maggot.

Chætodacus sp.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Prunus Persica Stokes. Peach.

Fruit boring maggot.

Chætodacus sp.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Psidium Guajava L. Guava. Pera, S. Koia, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Trabala vishnu Lef.*Suana concolor* Wlk.*Spilonota rhothia* Meyr.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn.

Plant sucking bugs.

Disphinctus humeralis Wlk.*Disphinctus politus* Wlk.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Sagra nigrita Oliv.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus lilacinus Ckll (*crotonis* Green.).*Pulvinaria psidii* Mask.*Ceroplastes floridensis* Comst.*Chionaspis megaloba* Green.**Psidium polycarpon Lamb.**

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Natada nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.**Psychotria Thwaitesii Hk.**

Scale insects.

Lecanium marginatum Green.*Aonidia corniger* Green.*Aonidia spatulata* Green.*Hemichionaspis thez* Mask.*Parlatoria mytilaspiformis* Green.**Punica Granatum L. Pomegranate. Delun, S.**

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Achæa janata Linn. (*Ophiusa melicerta* Drury).*Suana concolor* Wlk.

Fruit boring caterpillar.

Virachola isocrates F.**Pyrus communis L. Pear.**

Plant sucking bug.

Lachnus pyri Buckt.

Quisqualis indica L. Rangoon creeper.

*Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Euproctis semisignata Wlk.

Lymantria ampla Wlk.

Ophiusa coronata F.

Raphanus sativus L. Radish. Rabu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Helicula undata F.

Crocidioloma binotalis Z.

Plutella maculipennis Curt.

Rhododendron arboreum Sm. Maha-ratmal, S.

Scale insects.

Chionaspis rhododendri Green.

Aspidiota ficus Ashm.

Aspidiota theae var *rhododendri* Green.

Rhodomyrtus tomentosa Wight. Wild Guava.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Eccoptopterus sexspinosis Motsch.

Ricinus communis L. Castor. Endaru, S. Chittamanakk, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Achaea janata L. (*Ophiusa melicerta* Drury).

Prodenia litura F.

Euplerote geminata Wlk.

Parallelia algira L.

Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Syntomoides imao Cram.

Arctia ricini F.

Miresa argentifera Wlk. Nettle Grub.

Euproctis flava F.

Caterpillars boring into seed-capsules.

Dichocrocis punctiferalis Guen.

Cryptoblabes ephelialis Hmpsn.

Plant sucking bugs.

Empoasca flavescens F.

Aleyrodes ricini.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Xyleborus parvulus Eichh.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.

Rosa indica L.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Achaea janata L.
Thosea cana Wlk.
Nygma scintillans Wlk.
Euproctis flava F.
Dasychira mendosa Hubn.
Lymantria ampla Wlk.
Pericallia ricini F.
Thalassodes veraria Guen.
Hyposidra talaca Wlk.
Homona coffearia Nien.
Boarmia acaciaria Boisd.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Popillia dislocalis Wlk.
Popillia complanata Newm.
Lachnostenus sp.
Anomala superflua.
Serica mollis Wlk.
Astycus sp.

Plant sucking aphids.

Macrosiphum rosae L.

Scale insects.

Icerya aegyptiaca Dougl.
Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted scale.
Aspidiota aurantii Mask.
Chrysomphalus dictyospermi Morg.

Rourea santaloides W. & A. Kirindi-wel, S.

Scale insect.

Lepidosaphes sp.

Rubus ellipticus Sm.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Natada nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.

Sabal Palmetto Lodd. Palmetto Palm.

Beetle boring into seed.

Caryoborus arthriticus F.

Saccharum officinarum L. Sugar-cane. Uk, S. Karambu, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Parnara narooa Mo.

Parnara conjuncta H. S.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Phidodonta modesta Wied.

Stenus bispinus.

Stem boring caterpillars.

Diatraea saccharalis F.

Chilo simplex Butl.

Scirpophaga xanthogastrella Wlk. (*auriflua* Z.).

Sesamia inferens Wlk.

Stem boring beetle.

Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.

Plant sucking bugs.

Assamia mesta Westw.

Elasmoscelis platypoda Kirby.

Pyrilla aberrans Kby.

Orchesma signata Dist.

Leaf-eating hoppers.

Hieroglyphus banian F.

Termites attacking roots.

Termes redemannii Wasm.

Salvia sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hyposidra talaca Wlk.

Santalum album L. Sandalwood. Handun, S. Sundanum, T.

Scale insect.

Ceroplastes actiniformis Green.

Sapium sebiferum Roxb. Tallow tree.

Scale insects.

Ceronema kabeli Green.

Saprosma sp.

Scale insect.

Fiorinia saprosmae Green.

Sarcococca sp. (Sarcococca glabra) Sarcococca. S. Rata-bakmi.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Epiplema quadricaudata Wlk.

Schleichera trijuga Willd. Ceylon Oak. Kon, S. Kula, T.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops tenera Meyr.

Stem boring beetle.

Diapus impressus Janson.

Scale insect.

Tachardia lacca Kerr. Lac insect.

Sechium edule Sw. Chocho.

Fruit boring maggot.

Chætodacus cucurbitæ Coq.

Sesamum indicum L. Til or Gingelly. Tala, S. Ella, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Diacrisia obliqua Wlk.

Acherontia styx Westw.

Shoot and pod boring caterpillar.

Antigastra catalaunalis Dup.

Sesbania grandiflora Poir. Katurumurunga, S. Akatti, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Terias hecabe L.

Solanum Melongena L. Brinjal, Egg plant. Wambatu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia chalcydes F.

Nephopteryx minutella Rag.

Phycita clientella Z.

Pterophorous lienigianus Z.

Acherontia lachesis F.

Pericallia ricini F.

Euprotis flava F.

Ptolemaia nephelotis Meyr.

Selepa celtis Mo.

Eublemma olivacea Wlk.

Hyposidra talaca Wlk.

Boarmia bhurmitra Wlk.

Dichocrocis megillalis Wlk.

Shoot boring caterpillars.

Nephopteryx minutella Rag.

Psara bipunctalis F.

Euzophera perticella Rag.

Fruit boring caterpillar.

Leucinodes orbonalis Guen.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Myllocerus subfasciatus Guer.

Epilachna 28—punctata F.

Plant sucking bugs.

Lep'ocentrus sp.

Urenius echinus Dist.

Fruit boring maggots.

Chetodacus ferrugineus dorsalis Hendl.

Nerius sp.

Scale insect.

Pseudococcus sp.

Solanum torvum Sw.

Plant sucking bugs.

Aphis gossypii Glover. Aphids.

Disphinctus humeralis Wlk.

Solanum tuberosum L. Potato. Artapal, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Agrotis sp. Cut Worm.

Root-feeding caterpillar.

Euxoa segetum Schiff.

Root-eating ant.

Dorylus orientalis Westw.

Sopubia trifida Buch-Ham.

Caterpillar eating flowers and seeds.

Stenoptilia zophodactyla Dup

Spondias mangifera Willd. Hog Plum. Embarella, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Chelaria spathota Meyr.

Gracillaria iselza Meyr.

Selepa (plotheia) celtis Mo.

Stephanotis floribunda.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Danais plexippus L.

Homona coffearia Nietn.

Stem boring grub.

Monohammus nivosus Wh. Longicorn Beetle.

Stereospermum chelonoides DC. Lunu-madala, S.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Epistictia viridimaculata Boh.

Strobilanthes sp. Nelu, S.

Scale insects.

Chionaspis strobilanthes Green.

Aspidiotus putearus Green.

Swietenia macrophylla King. Large-leaved Mahogany.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus compactus Eichh.

Swietenia Mahagoni Jacq. Mahogany.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Attacus atlas L.

Trabala vishnu Lef.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Hypsipyla robusta Mo.

Tabernæmontana sp. Divi-kaduru, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Margaronia (Glyphodes) vertumnalis Guen.

Tamarindus indica L. Tamarind. Siyambala, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Stauropus alternus Wlk.

Tecoma Stans Juss.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Natala nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.

Tectona grandis L. f. Teak.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hyblaea pueræ Cram.

Telchinia violæ F.

Stem boring beetle.

Stromatium barbatum F. Longicorn Beetle.

Tephrosia candida DC. Boga medeloa.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Nygma scintillans Wlk.

Pod boring caterpillars.
Maruca testulalis Geyer.
Etiella zinckenella Tr.
Lampides bochus Cram.

Pod boring beetle.
Aræcerus fasciculatus De Geer. Tephrosia Beetle.

Stem boring beetles.
Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.
Sphenoptera sp.

Plant sucking bugs.
Riptortus pedestris F.
Riptortus fuscus F.
Gargara mixta Buckt.

Scale insects.
Phenacoccus iceryoides Green.
Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.
Cerococcus hibisci Green.
Ceroplastodes cajanii Mask.
Icerya purchasi Mask.

Mites.
Tetranychus sp.

Tephrosia Vogelli H. K. F.

Shot-hole boring beetles.
Xyleborus morigerus Blandf.
Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.
Nesphy'esinus quadrioculatus Eggen.
Hypothenemus sp.

Terminalia Arguna W. & A. Kumbuk, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Antheraea paphia L.

Terminalia beccariana Roxb. Myrobalans. Bula, S.

Shot-hole boring beetles.
Xyleborus perforans Woll.
Platypus solidus Wlk.
Xylopertha nicrobica Gust.

Terminalia Catappa L. Kottamba, S. Country Almond.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Tetranthera sp.

Scale insect.

Chionaspis minuta Green.

Teucrium tomentosum Heyne.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Platyptilia molopius Meyr.

Theobroma Cacao L. Cacao.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Eupterote geminata Wlk.

Eupterote mollifera Wlk.

Psyche albipes Mo. The Small Bag Worm.

Nygma scintillans Wlk.

Parasa lepida Cram.

Adoxophyes privatana Wlk.

Homona coffearia Nietn.

Pod boring caterpillars.

Dichrocrosis punctiferalis Guen. Cacao Pod Borer.

Myeloides pectinicornella Hmp.

Aegeria flavicauda Mo.

Pod boring beetle.

Aræcerus fasciculatus De Geer. Tephrosia beetle.

Bark-feeding caterpillars.

Comocritis pieria Meyr.

Arbela quadrinotata Wlk.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Myllöcerus curvicornis F.

Apogonia rauca F.

Stem-boring beetles.

Euryductylus sexspinosis Mots.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Xyleborus semigranosus Blandfd.

Xyleborus parvulus Eichh.

Xyleborus interjectus Blandfd.

Xyleborus perfidans Woll.

Xyleborus discolor Blandfd.

Xyleborus mancus Blandfd.

Dihammus fistulator Gern.

Pterolophia annulata.

Plant sucking bugs.

Helopeltis antonii Sign.

Cyclopelta siccifolia Westw. Brown Stink Bug

Toxoptera auranti Boyr.

Toxoptera coffeeæ—*Ceylonia theæcola* Buckt.

Halya dentatus F.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus lilacinus Ckll. (*Crotonis* Green).

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.

Ceroplastodes virescens Green.

Tachardia albizziae Green. Lac Insect.

Thespesia populnea Soland. Portia tree. Suriya, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Eupterote sp.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Peltophorum ferrugineum.

Anomala sp.

Scale insects.

Pulvinaria thespesiae Green.

Saissetia oleæ Bern.

Thunbergia laurifolia Lindl.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Natada noraria Mo.

Acherontia lachesis F.

Filodes sp.

Trema orientalis Bl. Charcoal Tree. Gedumba, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Actias selene Hb.

Trewia nudiflora L.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Trichosanthes Anguina L. Snake gourd. Patola, S

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia peponis F.

Margaronia indica Saund.

Syntomis passalis F.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Aulacophora steveni Baly.

Pseudocophora bicolor.

Epilachna 28—*punctata* F.

Epilachna wissmanni Muls.

Fruit boring maggots.

Chætodacus cucurbitæ Coq.

Tylophora asthmatica W. & A. Wild ipecacuanha. Bin-nuga, S.

Leaf-mining maggot.

Oscinella theæ Bigot.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.

Urena lobata L. Patta-epala, S.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Lithocolletis clarisona Meyr.

Vadna spathulata Spreng.

Scale insect.

Lepidosaphes vandæ Ruth.

Vigna Catjang Walp. Cowpea. Nil-mé, Mé-karal, S

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Dasychira mendosa Hubn.

Dasychira horsfieldi Saund.

Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Amata passalis F.

Adoxophyes privatana Wlk.

Homona coffearia Nietn.

Prodenia litura F.

Hyposidra talaca Wlk.

Neptis eurynome Westw.

Pod boring caterpillars.

Euchrysops cneus F.

Maruca testulalis Geyer.

Seed destroying beetle.

Bruchus analis F.

Flower eating beetles.

Zonabris pustulata Thunb.

Plant sucking bugs.

Riptortus spp.

Eusarcocoris guttiger Thunb.

Aphids.

Vinea sp. Periwinkle.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Dilephila nerii L.

Ilex pubescens Vahl.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Vitis lanceolaria Wall.

Scale insect.

Chionaspis vitis Green.**Vitis quadrangularis** Wall. Hiressa, S. Pirandai, T.

Flower-eating caterpillar.

Deuterocopus socotranus Rebel.**Vitis vinifera** L. Grape. Mudrapalan, S.

Leaf rolling caterpillar.

Sylepta lunalis Guen.

Plant sucking bug.

Dispinctus humeralis Wlk.

Scale insect.

Ceronema koebeli Ruth.**Zea Mays** L. Maize. Bada-iringu, S. Muthu-chola, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Marasmia trapezalis Guen. Leaf roller.*Prodenia litura* F.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Chilo simplex Butl.

Leaf-mining grub.

Dactylispa soror.

Plant sucking bugs.

Pyrilla aberrans Kirby.*Assumia (Phenice) mæsta* Westw.*Pundaluoya simplica* Dist.

Aphids.

Zinnia sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Hyposidra talaca Wlk.**Zizyphus Jujuba** Lam. Jujube. Masan, S. Illantai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Beara dichromella Wlk.*Tarucus theophrastus* F.

Scale insect.

Tachardia lacca Kerr. Lac insect.

